Uranium: War, Energy, and the Rock That Shaped the World

Study Questions for Extra Credit: Answer the questions and resubmit this document to jwalker@ccc.edu with your name added to the file name and email subject line: Chem121:Uranium Ch 3 & 4

Chapter Three: The Bargain

- 1. p. 51 Describe the method of separating the fissile component from the uranium ore suggested by John Dunning and Eugene Booth.
- 2. Describe Uranium Hexafluoride.
- 3. What is a "pile"? p. 53
- 4. What is "critical mass"?
- 5. Briefly describe the goal of the Manhattan Project.
- 6. What are neutrons?
- 7. On July 16th, 1945 a plutonium device was detonated. It released the equivalent of ______ truckloads of dynamite with ______ second.
- 8. The detonation turned desert caliche into greenish glass. What is caliche and why is the glass greenish?
- 9. How much material (in grams) detonated when the plutonium bomb was dropped on Nagasaki? p.68

Chapter Four: Apocalypse

- 1. Describe Sengierite, the "brilliant, hideous ore".
- 2. Who was William L. Laurence?
- 3. What are gamma rays and how are they dangerous?
- 4. Take a look at the pamplet <u>Dagwood Splits the Atom</u>. Why was this document written?
- 5. What happened in the explosion nicknamed "Dirty Harry"?
- 6. What is yellowcake? p.106
- 7. Testing for U-235 residue involves measuring to the femtogram. What is that? p.125
- 8. When Asahara could not obtain enough U-235 for his plans he switched to using Sarin. What is Sarin? p.129